लघुकोष्ठ laghu-kosh*th*a, a. having an empty stomach; **-kaumudî,** f. the short Kaumudî (*an abridgement of the Siddhânta-kaumudî*); **-krama,** a. having a quick step, hurrying: **-m,** ad. quickly; **-gati,** a. swift-paced; **-*k*itta,** a. light-minded, fickle; **-*k*etas,** a. little-minded, mean-spirited; **-*kkh*edya,** fp. easy to destroy (prob.incorr. *for* -‿u*kkh*edya); **-tâ,** f., **tva,** n. activity, nimbleness; lightness; buoyancy, light-heartedness; *prosodical* shortness; smallness, shortness; insignificance; levity, thoughtlessness; lack of dignity, contempt, degradation; **-patana-ka,** m. (swift-flying), N. *of a crow;* **-parikrama,** a. moving quickly; **-pâka,** a. growing old quickly; easily digested; **-pâtin,** a. (flying quickly), N. *of a crow;* **-pramâ*n*a,** a. short; **-prayatna,** a. pronounced with slight effort; **-bhâva,** m. ease; **-bhu*g****,* a. eating little; **-mûla,** a. having insignificant roots, insignificant at the beginning; **-vikrama,** m. quick step; a. quick-footed; **-vivara-tva,** n. narrowness of aperture; **-v*ri*tti,** a. of a light nature, light; frivolous: **-tâ,** f. levity; **-sattva,** a. having a weak character; **-samutthâna,** a. rising up quickly, prompt; **-sâra,** a. insignificant, worthless; **-hasta,** a. light-handed, adroit (*of archers, scribes,* etc.): **-tâ,** f., **-tva,** n. adroitness of hand, dexterity; **-hârîta,** m. abridged Hârîta (*author of a law-book*).  
लघूकृ laghû-k*ri*, lessen, make easier, facilitate; shorten; degrade, humble; esteem lightly.

लघूक्ति laghu‿ukti, f. short *mode of* expression; **-‿utthâna,** a. quickly set about; prompt, full of alacrity; **-‿utthita,** pp. prompt.  
लघ्वाशिन् laghu‿â*s*in, a. eating little; **-‿âhâra,** a.id.  
लङ् laṅ, (personal terminations of) the imperfect.

लङ्का laṅkâ, f. N. *of the capital of Ceylon*; Ceylon (*in* E. *the home of the Râkshasas under Râva*n*a*): **-‿anila,** m. wind from Ceylon, south wind; **-‿ari,** m. foe of Laṅkâ, ep. *of* Râma; **-‿î*s*vara,** m.ep. *of* Râva*n*a; **-‿udaya,** m. sunrise in Laṅkâ.  
लङ्ग laṅga, a. lame.  
लङ्गल laṅga-la, n. plough (= lâṅgala).  
लङ्घ् LAṄGH, I. **laṅgha** [*collateral* *of* √raṅgh], Â. go across, go beyond; P. leap upon (ac.); waste, consume; cs. **laṅghaya**, P. (Â.) leap over, cross (*bounds*, maryâdâm, sthitim); traverse (*a distance*); pass over, ascend, enter; overstep, violate, transgress, disobey (*command* etc.); get over, escape from; prevent, avoid, avert; (pass over), disregard, offend, insult, injure; surpass; obscure, eclipse (*fame*); remove, transport; cause to (pass by *meals* = ) fast: pp. **laṅghita**. **ati**, cs. leap over (ac.); transgress. **abhi**, cs. leap *or* step over, cross; transgress, violate; commit an offence against *any one* (ac.). **ava**, cs. get over, pass (*time*). **ud**, cs. go over *or* beyond, cross, pass; traverse (*a distance*); pass, spend (*time*); mount to (ac.); transgress, violate; abandon (*a path*); get over, escape from (ac.); insult: pp. **ullaṅghita**. **sam-ud**, cs. transgress, violate, neglect; get across. **pari**, cs. forsake (*a path*). **prati**, seat oneself upon (ac.); transgress, violate. **vi**, leap, rise up to (ac.); cs. leap over, pass, cross; traverse (*a distance*); overstep (*bounds*: sthitim); miss, transgress (*proper time*); rise to *or* towards (*the sky*); avoid, not comply with (ac.); violate, transgress; overcome; baffle, defy (*efforts*); set aside, abandon; surpass; cause to fast.

लङ्घन laṅgh-ana, n. leaping; bounding *or* passing over, crossing (g., -°), traversing (*a road:* -°); curvetting (*of a horse*); rising to *or* towards (-°); sexual union (*with a female*); capture (*of a fort*); conquest; transgression (*of a command* etc.); disdain; offence, injury; exposure (*to heat:* -°w. âtapa-); fasting; **-anîya,** fp. to be crossed *or* traversed; - overtaken; - transgressed (*command*); who may be insulted; **-ya,** fp. to be leapt *or* passed over, - crossed; - traversed (*road*); - transgressed; - neglected; attainable; assailable; to be made to fast.  
लज्ज् LA*GG*, I. (P.) Â. **la*gg*a**, be ashamed, before (ab.), of (*any one*, in., *rarely* g.; *a thing*, in.), to (inf.): pp. **la*gg*ita**, embarrassed, ashamed, of (*any one*, in., *anything*, -°); bashful; cs. P. **la*gg*aya**, cause *any one* to be ashamed, inspire with shame. **vi**, be ashamed, to (inf.): pp. ashamed, at (-°). **sam**, be ashamed.

लज्जा la*gg-*â, f. shame, bashfulness, embarrassment; being ashamed of (-°): **yuvâ*m*** **me kâ la*gg*â,** why should I be ashamed of you? **-kara,** a. (**î**) causing shame, disgraceful, to (-°); **-‿âk*ri*ti,** a. feigning shame.  
लज्जायित la*gg*â-y-i-ta, den. pp. ashamed; embarrassed; n. embarrassment (pl.).  
लज्जालुक la*gg-*âlu-ka, a. bashful (Pr.).  
लज्जावत् la*gg*â-vat, a. bashful; embarrassed; **-*s*îla,** a.id.; **-‿âvaha,** a. shameful.  
लज्जित la*gg-*ita, pp.; n. shame, modesty.  
लट् la*t*, (personal terminations of) the present.

लटभ la*t*a-bha, a. pretty, beautiful, charming: **â,** f. fair maiden.  
लड् LA*D*, I. P. **la*d*a**, move about (*very rare*).

लडह la*d*a-ha, a. (Pr. = la*t*abha) pretty, beautiful, charming.  
लड्डु la*dd*u, *kind of* sweetmeat: **-ka,** m.n.id.  
लड्वा la*d*vâ, f. N.

लण्ड la*nd*a, n. excrement.  
लण्ड्र la*nd*ra, London (prob. fr. *French* Londres).

लता latâ, f. creeping plant, creeper (ord.mg.*: often -° with words meaning brow, arm, locks, slender body, sword-blade, lightning, to express beauty, thinness, tenderness* etc.); branch; N. *of the* Mâdhavî creeper (*Gaertnera racemosa*); lash of a whip; pearl necklace; slender woman; woman: **-g*ri*ha,** n. bower of creepers, arbour; **-‿anta,** n. (?) flower: **-bâ*n*a,** m. (flower-arrowed), god of love; **-pâ*s*a,** m. festoon of creepers; **-ma*nd*apa,** m. bower of creepers, arbour; **-mâdhavî,** f. the Mâdhavî creeper (*Gaertnera racemosa*); **-‿âlaya,** m. dwelling of creepers (*of an owl*); **-valaya,** m.n. arbour of creepers: **-vat,** a. provided with arbours; **-vesh*t*ita-ka,** n. embrace of a creeper.  
लतिका lat-ikâ, f. small *or* slender creeper (*arms and slim forms are compared with it*); string of pearls.  
लप् LAP, I. P. (Â. metr.) **lapa** [*later form of* √rap], chatter, talk (*also of birds*); whisper, murmur; lament; cs. **lâpaya**, P. cause to speak; intv. **lấlapîti**, prate senselessly (V.); **lâlapyate**, lament; address repeatedly (E.). **apa**, deny, disown: pp. **-lapita**, embezzled. **abhi**, chatter *or* talk about; designate, name. **â**, address; converse, with (samam, saha); speak, talk; say to (2 ac.); cs. enter into conversation with, speak to (ac.). **upa‿â**, speak of, mention. **sam-â**, converse with (ac.). **ud**, cs. caress. **sam-ud**, lift up one's voice, begin to speak. **pra**, talk heedlessly *or* at random, prate; converse, talk; exclaim; lament; say *or* tell dolefully; invoke piteously; cs. cause to speak. **vi-pra**, declare in detail; lament. **vi**, utter unintelligible sounds; lament, - for (prati); bewail; utter lamentations (ac.); utter variously; cs. cause to lament; cause to talk much. **sam**, converse; name; cs. address (*any one*).

लपन lap-ana, n. mouth; **-itá,** *(*pp.*)* n. chatter, hum.  
लपेत lapeta, m. *a demon injurious to children*.

लप्सुदिन् lapsudin, a. bearded (*goat;* V.).  
लब labá, m. (V.) quail *(Perdix chinensis);* N. *of the author of a hymn*.  
लब्ध lab-dha, pp. (√labh) obtained, acquired, found etc.: **-kâma,** a. having obtained a desire, fulfilled (*request*); **-datta,** m.N. *of a man* who gave away what he received; **-nâman,** a. having obtained a name, renowned, for (lc.); **-nâ*s*a,** m. loss of *what has been* acquired; **-nidrâ-sukha,** a. enjoying the pleasure of sleep; **-para-bhâga,** a. preeminent above, surpassing (ab.); **-pra*n*â*s*a,** m. loss of *what has been* acquired: T. *of the fourth book of the Pa*ñk*atantra;* **-pratyaya,** a. having a firm belief *in anything:* **-tâ,** f.abst.N2. *(Pr.)*; **-prasara,** a. having obtained free scope, unchecked; **-laksha,** a. having obtained the victory, tried, in (lc.); **-laksha*n*a,** a. having obtained an opportunity; **-lâbha,** a. having attained *one's* object; having successfully obtained (-°); successfully acquired; **-vat,** pp.act. (he) obtained; **-vara,** a. having obtained a boon; m.N. *of a dancing master;* **-var*n*a,** a. (having learned *one's* letters), learned, in (lc.): **-bhâ*g****,* a. patronizing the learned.  
लब्धव्य lab-dhavya, fp. obtainable.  
लब्धशब्द labdha-*s*abda, a. having acquired a name, renowned; **-‿antara,** a. having (found) an opportunity (**-tva,** n.abst. N2.); **-‿avasara,** a.id.; **-‿avakâ*s*a,** a. having gained an opportunity *or* scope; **-‿âspada,** a. having gained a footing.  
लब्धि lab-dhi, f. [√labh + ti] obtainment, acquisition, of (g., -°); gain, profit; preservation of (*life*); discovery *or* perception of (-°); ascertainment; quotient.  
लब्धोदय labdha‿udaya, a. having obtained a rise (*king*); produced.

लभ् LABH, I. (P.) Â. **lábha** [*later form of* √rabh], catch; fall in with, find; catch sight of; gain possession of, obtain, acquire, receive, from (ab.), as (ac.); recover; obtain an opportunity to (inf. *or* d. *of* vbl. N2.); possess, have; perceive, recognise; ascertain: **antaram** -, find an opportunity; make an impression on (g.); **avakâ*s*am** -, find scope; be appropriate; **kâlam** -, find the *right* moment for (lc. *of* vbl. N2.); **padam** -, obtain a footing; **sa*mgñ*âm** -, regain consciousness; ps. **labhyate**, be found *or* met with; be obtained; be permitted *or* allowed to (inf., sts. *with* ps. mg.); result; be comprehended by, come under the notion of: pp. **labdha**; cs. P. **lambhaya**, cause *any one* (ac.) to obtain (ac., *rarely* in.); give *any one* (ac.) *a sign* (sa*mgñ*âm); obtain, receive; find out, dis cover; des. **lípsa**, P. (metr.), Â. wish to catch, obtain, acquire *or* receive, long for from (ab.). **anu**, catch from behind. **abhi**, touch; obtain, from (ab.); des. wish to catch *or* obtain. **â**, catch; touch (*often feet, head, body* ± satyam, satyena, tena satyena, *or* tathâ, *in oaths*); catch = sacrifice (*a victim or offering*); begin, undertake (V.); obtain, acquire, gain; cs. cause to touch; des. wish to touch; - sacrifice. **anu‿â**, catch (from behind), take hold of, touch; adhere to (ac.). **upa‿â**, blame, reproach, reprove; cs. id. **sam-â**, take hold of, touch; gain, obtain; anoint: pp. come into contact with (-°). **upa**, catch, find; obtain, acquire; perceive; experience, learn to know, ascertain, understand, know: **garbham** -, conceive; ps. be obtained; be perceived as (in. *of* abst. N2.); w. **na**, not be known; be incomprehensible; cs. cause *any one* to obtain, bestow on; cause to be known. **prati‿upa**, regain, recover. **sam-upa**, obtain; get to know. **pra**, seize; obtain; deceive, dupe, make a fool of. **vipra**, deceive, impose upon; mock at, insult. **prati**, recover, regain (*with* dar*s*anam, see again); obtain, gain; learn that *any one is* (2 ac.); wait for; cs. provide *any one* with (in.). **vi**, bestow, procure; surrender, deliver up, hand over; cs. bestow (ac.) on (ac.). **sam**, obtain.